

## Good Fences on the Farm

Many an animal becomes breachy because of the carelessness of the farmer in looking after his fences. A board gets loose or broken, and this not having been attended to at once, the animal gets out of the inclosure. Having once done this the beast is more apt to try again, and finally even a good strong fence will not restrain it. The cheapest and best way is to build a good fence in the beginning, and then see that it is kept in good repair, so none of the stock will be tempted to get over it or break it down. Animals kept in lots surrounded by good fences are not likely to become unruly, and if one should be obtained that has acquired this habit, it will be found better to dispose of it, lest it not only prove a source of constant annoyance, but also be the means of making others in his herd troublesome.—*National Live-Stock Journal.*

## A New Way to Keep Clean.

Over on Wabash avenue is a new firm in a new business. "Leadiness next to godliness" is its motto on its plated circulars, and it proposes to keep people clean, or at least help to do it, for a month. For a month this concern will place and keep in your office or store a mirror, wash-bowl, wash-bowl, towel, towel-rack, brush, comb, and soap, change the towel as often as it gets dirt, and replenish the soap whenever it may be necessary.

"We are doing tolerable well," said the chief proprietor of the enterprise. "There is an enormous number of towels in use in the business district, though many will go without washing from the time they leave home in the morning until they return at night because it is such a bother to keep themselves supplied with the necessary articles. I should think it would be worth a month to a man to have a good, clean wash and a wife on a dry towel once a day, shouldn't you?"

"But the greatest obstacle we have to contend against is the janitors of the buildings. They are in the towel business themselves, either personally, through their wife or some friend. Some janitors I know make twice as much out of the towel business in the buildings they have charge of as they get in the way of salary. Of course, a man who depends on a janitor for his clean towels is frequently left, and the soap runs out, or something is wrong, but business men like to be on good terms with the janitor, you know, and so they give him so much a week for the clean towel."

"Yes this is a new business in Chicago, but in the east they've been at it for two or three months, though down there they furnish nothing but towels, while we put in everything a man needs to make his toilet with. In New York I understand they make a specialty of giving a man the same towels all the while, so that he does not have to use towels that anybody else uses, but that is all foolishness and not one Chicago man in a hundred is so particular as to care for such a thing."

## A King's Bedstead of Glass.

[Calcutta, Englishman.] A beautiful glass bedstead, which was exhibited at the Calcutta exhibition and purchased for the king of Burmah, seems to have raised a desire in the mind of another native millionaire in this country to become possessed of a similarly beautiful article. There has been on view the latest specimen of a work of art in the manufacture of glass beds, which has been completed in Birmingham. While following to a great extent the pattern of the bed in the exhibition, several improvements have been introduced in the present bed which give it a more effective appearance by the introduction of ruby glass in several places, helping by its contrast to display the beautiful work of the purer crystal.

The legs and pillars which carry the canopy, the head-rail and foot-rail are all of solid glass, of faultless brilliancy, most richly cut and ingeniously fitted together without the aid of any metal supporters, which insures the brilliancy of the pure crystal being shown to the best advantage. The canopy is surrounded with ruby-colored velvet hangings, ornamented with crosses and bosses in silver glass and surmounted by stars and crescents placed alternately, the four corners being finished off with terminals of ruby and cut glass. Of course, no bed is complete without a mattress and pillows, which in this case are made of ruby-colored silk velvet.

## Variable Stars.

[Arkansas Traveler.] The brightness of some stars varies periodically, more than a hundred so-called variable stars being known, while many more are "suspected variables." The periods range from a few days to many years. The variation is usually slight, but is very marked in the cases of Algol and Mira, the former star alternating from the second to the fourth magnitude in a little less than three days, while the latter is a still more remarkable variable, being invisible most of the time and blazing up to second magnitude brilliancy at intervals of eleven months. The most interesting of stars of this class is our own sun, whose brightness is affected by the immense spots which appear on its surface and sometimes cover millions of square miles, and whose period of variability is eleven years.

## Death in the Fortieth of a Second.

[Detroit Free Press.] A learned writer in one of the scientific magazines claims that death by hanging is the most humane method of putting criminals out of the world that has yet been discovered. From numerous observations of executions, and careful computations of time required for the censor nerves to carry the feeling to the brain, he thinks the pang occasioned by the fall is very brief, and places the time which a man is conscious of his own feelings, after bringing up at the end of the rope, at .025 of a second. In other words, a man who is hung has his senses just one fortieth of a second after the time is out.

## Put a Lump of Ice in His Pocket.

[Gainesville (Fla.) News.] A white man from away down south in the Okeechobee lake region came up to Gainesville last week on business at the United States land office. While here he saw the first ice he had ever seen. He manifested great interest in the frigid substance and put a half-pound lump in his pants pocket to take home to his family. He soon took it out of his pocket, however, and as he did so he said: "I am afraid it will spoil my terbacker."

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## Foreign Legations and Consulates in the Hawaiian Kingdom.

| COUNTRY.       | NAME.                           | RANK.        | DATE OF EXPIRATION OF COMMISSION. |
|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| UNITED STATES. | His Excellency Geo. W. Merrill. | M. R.        | June 12, 1885.                    |
| GREAT BRITAIN. | Major James H. Woodhouse.       | Com., C. G.  | June 21, 1886.                    |
| PORTUGAL.      | Senhor A. de Souza Chaves.      | Com., C.     | Sept. 5, 1882.                    |
| JAPAN.         | M. Taro Ando.                   | D. A., C. G. | Jan. 12, 1885.                    |
|                | Totchi Takasugi.                | Attaché.     | Feb. 25, 1886.                    |
|                | S. Han.                         |              | March 16, 1888.                   |
|                | F. Tanno.                       |              | April 4, 1888.                    |
|                | S. Hayakawa.                    |              | Aug. 24, 1888.                    |
| FRANCE.        | M. G. G. Besseron d'Anglade.    | Com. C.      | Dec. 28, 1888.                    |
|                | M. Léon Bellaguet.              | Chin.        | Jan. 16, 1889.                    |
|                |                                 |              | March 10, 1888.                   |

## List of Foreign Consuls Resident in the Hawaiian Kingdom.

| COUNTRY.         | NAME.             | RANK.                      | DATE OF EXPIRATION.       |
|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| UNITED STATES.   | J. H. Putnam.     | C. G.                      | Oct. 10, 1885.            |
|                  | F. P. Hastings.   | V. & Dep. C. G.            | April 26, 1886.           |
|                  | A. W. Richardson. | Com. Agent.                | Oct. 18, 1886.            |
|                  | C. L. Wright.     | Com. Agent.                | Aug. 20, 1880.            |
|                  | C. Furneaux.      | Com. Agent.                | Oct. 23, 1882.            |
|                  | F. A. Schaefer.   | Com. Agent.                | Sept. 22, 1888.           |
|                  |                   | (Dean of the Cons. Corps.) | May 30, 1869.             |
| PERU.            | A. J. Cartwright. | C.                         | Aug. 20, 1878.            |
| NETHERLANDS.     | J. H. Paty.       | C.                         | Nov. 26, 1880.            |
| AUSTRO-HUNGARY.  | H. F. Glade.      | C.                         | Nov. 28, 1882.            |
| CHINA.           | C. Ale.           | Com. Agent.                | April 17, 1884.           |
|                  | C. Ale.           | Asst. C. A.                | April 17, 1884.           |
| SWEDEN & NORWAY. | H. W. Schmidt.    | C.                         | May 28, 1885.             |
| MEXICO.          | R. W. Laine.      | C.                         | (Original Feb. 24, 1881.) |
|                  |                   |                            | Dec. 2, 1887.             |
| DENMARK.         | H. R. Macfarlane. | C.                         | Jan. 22, 1886.            |
| GERMAN EMPIRE.   | J. F. Heckfeld.   | C.                         | March 14, 1887.           |
| SPAIN.           | H. F. Glade.      | V. C.                      | Aug. 4, 1887.             |
| RUSSIA.          | J. P. Luckfield.  | Actg. V. C.                | Feb. 17, 1880.            |
| GREAT BRITAIN.   | F. R. Walker.     | V. C.                      | Sept. 24, 1888.           |
|                  |                   |                            | Oct. 17, 1888.            |

## Diplomatic and Consular Representatives of Hawaii.

| COUNTRY.                    | NAME.                           | RANK.                            | DATE OF COMMISSION.   |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| UNITED STATES.              | His Ex. Hon. H. A. P. Carter.   | En. Ex. and Min.                 | Feb. 9, 1883.         |
| Washington, D. C.           | E. H. Allen.                    | C. Plen.                         | July 21, 1875.        |
| New York.                   | D. A. McKinley.                 | C. G. for Pacific States & Terr. | June 29, 1885.        |
| San Francisco.              | Lawrence Bond.                  | C.                               | Aug. 28, 1883.        |
| Boston.                     | John McCreedy.                  | C.                               | April 7, 1885.        |
| Portland, O.                | James G. Swan.                  | C.                               | July 10, 1884.        |
| Philadelphia.               |                                 |                                  |                       |
| MEXICO.                     | Col. W. J. De Gress.            | C.                               | Sept. 21, 1883.       |
|                             | Anastasio Obregon.              | V. C.                            | March 14, 1887.       |
|                             | Robert James Barney.            | C.                               | March 14, 1887.       |
| MADRID.                     | David Thomas.                   | C. d'A. & C. G.                  | Sept. 19, 1888.       |
| CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA.    | R. H. Beddy.                    | C. d'A. & C. G.                  | Aug. 22, 1871.        |
| Valparaiso.                 | Sylvanus Crosby.                | C.                               | July 24, 1871.        |
| Lima.                       | Henry E. Cooke.                 | C.                               | Nov. 18, 1884.        |
| Callao.                     | Henry T. Cooke.                 | C.                               | July 23, 1883.        |
| Colon.                      | Monte Hughes.                   | C.                               | Aug. 13, 1886.        |
| Guatemala.                  | A. Marengo.                     | C.                               | Aug. 21, 1885.        |
| Monte Video.                |                                 |                                  |                       |
| Assumption.                 |                                 |                                  |                       |
| GREAT BRITAIN & IRELAND.    | Abraham Hoffmann.               | C. d'A.                          | July 31, 1885.        |
| London.                     | Sidney B. Francis Hoffmann.     | Sec. to Leg. (Actg. C. d'A.)     | July 31, 1885.        |
|                             | Manley Hopkins.                 | C.                               | Feb. 15, 1887.        |
| Liverpool.                  | Harold Janion.                  | C.                               | (Orig. Feb. 7, 1886.) |
| Bristol.                    | Mark Whitwell.                  | C.                               | Oct. 14, 1886.        |
| Hull.                       | W. Moran.                       | C.                               | July 10, 1884.        |
| Newcastle on Tyne.          | E. Biesterfeldt.                | C.                               | Sept. 28, 1878.       |
| Falmouth.                   | W. S. Broad.                    | C.                               | Oct. 12, 1882.        |
| Dover and the Cinque Ports. | F. W. Prescott.                 | C.                               | July 10, 1867.        |
| Cardiff & Swansea.          | Hyam Goldberg.                  | C.                               | March 14, 1887.       |
| Edinburgh and Leith.        | E. G. Buchanan.                 | C.                               | July 30, 1879.        |
| Glasgow.                    | James Dunn.                     | C.                               | Oct. 18, 1873.        |
| Dundee.                     | J. G. Zoller.                   | C.                               | Nov. 18, 1870.        |
| Dublin.                     | R. J. Murphy.                   | V. C.                            | July 25, 1881.        |
| Queenstown.                 | G. B. Dawson.                   | C.                               | Oct. 12, 1882.        |
| Cork.                       |                                 |                                  |                       |
| Belfast.                    | W. A. Ross.                     | C.                               | Sept. 10, 1888.       |
| CANADA.                     | O. Elliot Anderson.             | C. G. for the Dominion.          | Feb. 26, 1886.        |
| Ottawa.                     | Dickson Anderson.               | C.                               | May 14, 1885.         |
| Montreal.                   | Col. Geo. A. Shaw.              | V. C.                            | Aug. 23, 1883.        |
| Toronto.                    | J. D. Buell.                    | V. C.                            | March 12, 1884.       |
| Rockville, Ont.             | A. Brown.                       | V. C.                            | March 12, 1884.       |
| Hamilton, Ont.              | G. Richardson.                  | V. C.                            | March 12, 1884.       |
| Kingston, Ont.              | J. N. Pontif, Q. C.             | V. C.                            | March 12, 1884.       |
| Quebec, Q.                  | A. O. Crookshank.               | C.                               | April 28, 1887.       |
| St. John's, N. B.           | E. F. Clements.                 | V. C.                            | March 12, 1884.       |
| Halifax, N. S.              | R. P. Rithet.                   | V. C.                            | March 12, 1884.       |
| Yarmouth, N. S.             |                                 |                                  |                       |
| Victoria, B. C.             |                                 |                                  |                       |
| Vancouver, B. C.            |                                 |                                  |                       |
| AUSTRALASIA.                | Ernest O. Smith.                | O. G. for Australia, etc.        | Jan. 11, 1885.        |
| Sydney, N. S. W.            | H. E. Stokes.                   | V. C.                            | Oct. 1, 1888.         |
| Newcastle.                  | Col. Geo. A. Oakley.            | V. C.                            | Feb. 7, 1873.         |
| Melbourne, Vict.            | A. B. Webster.                  | V. C.                            | July 10, 1884.        |
| Irisbane, Q.                | Captain Hon. A. Coote.          | C.                               | July 12, 1878.        |
| Hobart, Tas.                | Geo. Collins.                   | V. C.                            | June 3, 1887.         |
| Launceston, Tas.            | D. B. Crookshank.               | V. C.                            | July 3, 1878.         |
| Auckland, N. Z.             | H. Driver.                      | C.                               | Feb. 5, 1871.         |
| Dunedin, N. Z.              | Hon. J. Bell Irving.            | C. G.                            | Sept. 21, 1886.       |
| HONGKONG.                   | J. J. Keswick.                  | C.                               | Nov. 17, 1881.        |
| SHANGHAI.                   | H. Schott.                      | C.                               | Oct. 5, 1882.         |
| GIBRALTAR.                  |                                 |                                  |                       |
| FRANCE & COLONIES.          | Alfred Houli.                   | C. d'A. & C. G.                  | May 21, 1888.         |
| Paris.                      | A. Couvé.                       | C.                               | March 1, 1886.        |
| Marseilles.                 | E. de Boissac.                  | C.                               | March 1, 1886.        |
| Bordeaux.                   | C. Schaeffer.                   | C.                               | July 27, 1874.        |
| Rouen.                      |                                 |                                  |                       |
| SOCIETY GROUP.              | J. T. Cognat.                   | C.                               | Aug. 12, 1886.        |
| Papeete, Tahiti.            |                                 |                                  |                       |
| GERMANY & COLONIES.         | E. F. Weber.                    | C.                               | March 25, 1876.       |
| Berlin.                     | J. F. Muller.                   | C.                               | July 3, 1887.         |
| Hamburg.                    | J. Kopp.                        | C.                               | Jan. 7, 1883.         |
| Bremen.                     |                                 |                                  |                       |
| Frankfurt-on-Maine.         | A. P. Russ.                     | C.                               | March 14, 1881.       |
| Dresden.                    | H. Muller.                      | C.                               | April 28, 1871.       |
| Karlsruhe.                  |                                 |                                  |                       |
| SPAIN & COLONIES.           | E. Minguez.                     | C. G.                            | Nov. 19, 1888.        |
| Madrid.                     | G. Scham.                       | C.                               | July 21, 1887.        |
| Barcelona.                  | V. Chost.                       | C.                               | July 14, 1886.        |
| Cadiz.                      | F. T. De Navarra.               | C.                               | March 14, 1887.       |
| Valencia.                   | J. Paris.                       | C.                               | March 14, 1887.       |
| Malaga.                     |                                 |                                  |                       |
| Cartagena.                  |                                 |                                  |                       |
| CANARY ISLANDS.             | L. Falcon y Quevedo.            | C.                               | Sept. 29, 1885.       |
| Las Palmas.                 | J. B. De Laguna.                | V. C.                            | March 14, 1887.       |
| Santa Cruz de la Palma.     | M. Mathieu y Battaller.         | V. C.                            | March 14, 1887.       |
| PORTUGAL & COLONIES.        | A. F. De Serpa.                 | C. G.                            | April 19, 1888.       |
| Lisbon.                     | N. T. M. Ferro.                 | C.                               | March 26, 1888.       |
| Oporto.                     | J. Hutcheson.                   | C.                               | Oct. 25, 1878.        |
| Madeira.                    | R. Seeman.                      | C.                               | Nov. 17, 1881.        |
| St. Michaels.               | C. Martins.                     | V. C.                            | June 6, 1884.         |
| St. Vincent.                |                                 |                                  |                       |
| ITALY.                      | J. Clinton Hooker.              | C. G.                            | March 9, 1886.        |
| Rome.                       | R. De Luchi.                    | C.                               | Aug. 21, 1867.        |
| Genoa.                      | L. Colombo.                     | C.                               | July 14, 1886.        |
| Naples.                     | A. Tagliavia.                   | C.                               | March 14, 1887.       |
| Palermo.                    |                                 |                                  |                       |
| NETHERLANDS.                | J. D. van der Made, P. R. z. n. | V. C.                            | Nov. 15, 1886.        |
| Amsterdam.                  |                                 |                                  |                       |
| Dordrecht.                  |                                 |                                  |                       |
| Belgium.                    | Victor Forge.                   | C. G.                            | July 31, 1885.        |
| Antwerp.                    | E. Coppieters.                  | C.                               | Aug. 27, 1880.        |
| Ghent.                      | J. Blanpain.                    | C.                               | Sept. 10, 1888.       |
| Liege.                      | E. Vanden Brande.               | C.                               | April 6, 1886.        |
| BRUSSELS.                   |                                 |                                  |                       |
| SWEDEN & NORWAY.            | H. A. Burger.                   | C. G.                            | May 29, 1879.         |
| Stockholm.                  | L. Samson.                      | V. C.                            | May 31, 1886.         |
| Christiania.                | H. Bergstrom.                   | V. C.                            | July 16, 1879.        |
| Lyndal.                     | G. Kraak.                       | V. C.                            | March 14, 1887.       |
| Gothemburg.                 |                                 |                                  |                       |
| AUSTRIA.                    | V. von Schönberger.             | C.                               | Dec. 20, 1870.        |
| Vienna.                     |                                 |                                  |                       |
| DENMARK.                    | J. Holmblad.                    | C. G.                            | May 4, 1880.          |
| Copenhagen.                 | His Excellency R. W. Irwin.     | Min. Res.                        | March 30, 1886.       |
| Tokio.                      | S. Endicott.                    | C.                               | Nov. 20, 1882.        |
| HIOGO & OSAKA.              |                                 |                                  |                       |
| SCOTTISH AFRICAN REPUBLIC.  | D. H. Schmitt.                  | C. G.                            |                       |
| Pretoria.                   |                                 |                                  |                       |

The Weekly Gazette and Daily P. C. Advertiser

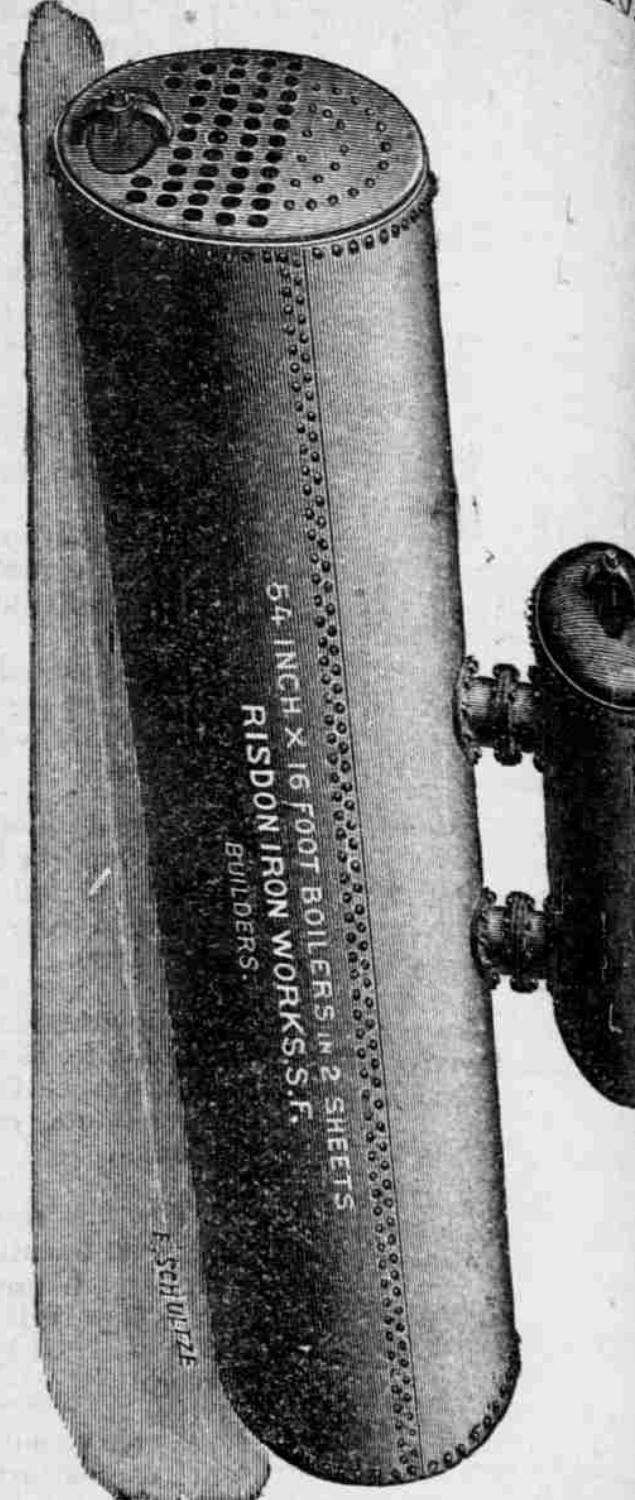
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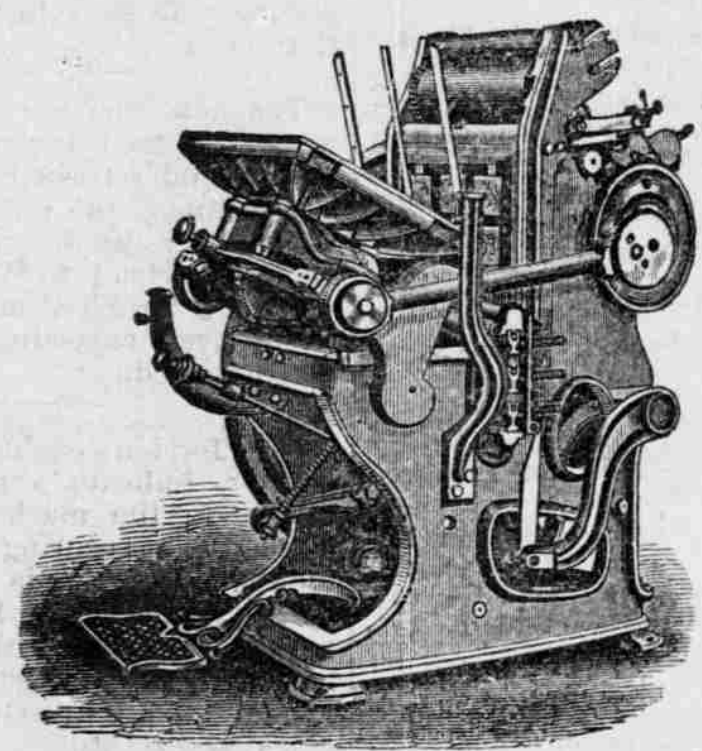
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